

Curriculum of Bachelor of Arts in Buddhism
Major in Mahayana Studies,
Mahapanya Vidyalaya, affiliated to
Mahachulalongkornrajavidyalaya University

1. Title of Degree

1.1 Full Title: Bachelor of Arts (Mahayana Studies)

1.2 Abbreviated Title: B.A. (Mahayana Studies)

2. Department Responsible

Mahapanya Vidyalaya Affiliated to

Mahachulalongkornrajavidyalaya University, Thailand.

3. Philosophy and Objectives of Curriculum

A. Philosophy of Curriculum

Mahachulalongkornrajavidyalaya University is an Ecclesiastical University founded by His Majesty King Chulalongkorn (Rama V) for a study of Tipitaka and higher subjects for monks, novices and general people.

The aim of the university is to develop students' good characteristics such as faithful practice, intellectual curiosity, spiritual and intellectual leadership, (visibility), and capacity of developing one's own virtue and morality.

B. Objectives

3.1 To enable students to know and understand the history and development of Mahayana Buddhism.

3.2 To enable students to effectively communicate and propagate Buddhism in the present world.

3.3 To build up students' virtue and morality according to Buddhadhamma for developing ones' own physical, social, mental and intellectual characteristics.

4. Structure of Curriculum

4.1	General Subjects	30	Credits
4.2	Specific Subjects	104	Credits:
4.2.1	Core Subjects in Buddhism	30	Credits
4.2.2	Major Subjects	74	Credits:
	4.2.2.1 Applied	10	Credits
	4.2.2.2 Main	64	Credits
4.3	Free Elective Subjects	6	Credits
	Total	140	Credits

5. Subjects in Curriculum

5.1 General Subjects 30 Credits

All the students are required to take 30 credits as follows :

5.1.1	Social Sciences	8	credits
5.1.2	Humanities	8	credits
5.1.3	Languages	8	credits
5.1.4	Sciences and Mathematics	6	credits

5.1.1 Social Sciences 8 credits

5.1.1.1 Required Subjects 4 credits

000 101 Man and Society 2(2-0-4)

000 102 General Law 2(2-0-4)

5.1.1.2 Elective Subjects 4 credits

000 103 Thai Politics and Government 2(2-0-4)

000 104 Economics in Daily Life	2(2-0-4)
000 205 Man and Environment	2(2-0-4)
000 206 Current World-Affairs	2(2-0-4)

5.1.2 Humanities 8 credits

5.1.2.1 Required Subjects 6 credits

000 107 Technique of Higher Learning	(2)(2-0-4)
000 108 Introduction to Philosophy	2(2-0-4)
000 109 Religions	2(2-0-4)
000 210 Introduction to Logic	2(2-0-4)

Note: Subject 000 107 is required and does not carry credit.

5.1.2.2 Elective Subjects 2 credits

000 211 Thai Culture	2(2-0-4)
000 212 Man and Civilization	2(2-0-4)
000 213 Life and Psychology	2(2-0-4)

5.1.3 Languages 8 credits

5.1.3.1 Required Subjects 4 credits

000 114 Language and Communication	2(2-0-4)
000 115 Introduction to Linguistics	2(2-0-4)

5.1.3.2 Elective Subjects 4 credits

Students are required to study one foreign language (4 credits), select only one language of these:

000 167 Basic Thai	2(2-0-4)*
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* Only for foreign students

000 168 Advanced Thai	2(2-0-4)†
000 169 Basic Tibetan	2(2-0-4)
000 170 Advanced Tibetan	2(2-0-4)
000 116 Basic English	2(2-0-4)
000 117 Advanced English	2(2-0-4)
000 118 Basic Sanskrit	2(2-0-4)
000 119 Advanced Sanskrit	2(2-0-4)
000 120 Basic Vietnamese	2(2-0-4)
000 121 Advanced Vietnamese	2(2-0-4)
000 122 Basic Burmese	2(2-0-4)
000 123 Advanced Burmese	2(2-0-4)
000 124 Basic Malay	2(2-0-4)
000 125 Advanced Malay	2(2-0-4)
000 126 Basic Laos	2(2-0-4)
000 127 Advanced Laos	2(2-0-4)
000 128 Basic Chinese	2(2-0-4)
000 129 Advanced Chinese	2(2-0-4)
000 130 Basic Japanese	2(2-0-4)
000 131 Advanced Japanese	2(2-0-4)
000 132 Basic Khmer	2(2-0-4)
000 133 Advanced Khmer	2(2-0-4)
000 134 Basic Hindi	2(2-0-4)
000 135 Advanced Hindi	2(2-0-4)
000 136 Basic Korean	2(2-0-4)
000 137 Advanced Korean	2(2-0-4)

† Only for foreign students

5.1.4 Science And Mathematics 6 credits

5.1.4.1 Required Subjects 4 credits

000 138 Basic Statistics and Research 2 (2-0-4)

000 139 Basic Mathematics 2(2-0-4)

5.1.4.2 Elective Subjects 2 credits

000 140 World and Environment 2(2-0-4)

000 241 Physical Science and Technology 2(2-0-4)

000 242 Introduction to Computer and
Information Technology 2(2-0-4)

000 243 Primary Health Care 2(2-0-4)

5.2 Specific Subjects 104 Credits:

5.2.1 Core Subjects in Buddhism 30 Credits:

All students from every faculty are required to study core subjects in Buddhism 30 credits, consisting of Pali 6 credits, Buddhism 24 credits as follows :

5.2.1.1 Subjects in Languages 6 Credits

000 144 Pali Composition and Translation 2(2-0-4)

000 145 Pali Literature 2(2-0-4)

000 246 Advanced Pali Grammar 2(2-0-4)

5.2.1.2 Subjects in Buddhism 24 Credits

000 147 Tipitaka Studies 2(2-0-4)

000 148 Vinaya Pitaka 2(2-0-4)

000 149 Suttanta Pitaka 2(2-0-4)

000 250 Abhidhamma Pitaka 2(2-0-4)

000 151 Buddhist Meditation I (2)(1-2-4)

000 152 Buddhist Meditation II 1(1-2-4)

000 253 Buddhist Meditation III (2)(1-2-4)

000 254	Buddhist Meditation IV	1(1-2-4)
000 355	Buddhist Meditation V	(2)(1-2-4)
000 356	Buddhist Meditation VI	1(1-2-4)
000 457	Buddhist Meditation VII	1(1-2-4)
000 158	History of Buddhism	2(2-0-4)
000 259	Buddhist Festivals and Traditions	2(2-0-4)
000 260	Thai Sangha Administration	2(2-0-4)
000 261	Dhamma in English	2(2-0-4)
000 262	Dhamma Communication	2(2-0-4)
000 263	Research and Literary Works on Buddhism	2(2-0-4)

5.2.2 Major Subjects 74 Credits:

5.2.2.1 Applied Subjects 10 Credits

101 301	Buddhism and Science	2(2-0-4)
101 302	Buddhism and Social Works	2(2-0-4)
110 401	Ecology in Tipitaka	2(2-0-4)
110 402	Health Care in Tipitaka	2(2-0-4)
110 403	Mahayana Buddhist Arts	2(2-0-4)

5.2.2.2 Main Subjects 64 Credits

A. Required Subjects 50 Credits

110 304	Mahayana Tipitaka	3(3-0-6)
110 305	Comparative Study of Theravada and Mahayana Philosophy	3(3-0-6)
110 306	History of Mahayana in Asia	3(3-0-6)
110 307	Lives and Works of Mahayana Scholars	3(3-0-6)
110 308	Mahayana Rituals	3(3-0-6)
110 309	Mahayana Sutra Studies I	3(3-0-6)
110 310	Mahayana Sutra Studies II	3(3-0-6)

110 311	Mahayana in the Modern World	3(3-0-6)
110 412	Seminar on Mahayana	3(3-0-6)
110 413	Tian Tai Buddhism	3(3-0-6)
110 414	Pure Land Buddhism	3(3-0-6)
110 415	Vajrayana Buddhism	3(3-0-6)
110 416	Mahayana Meditation	3(3-0-6)
110 417	Xian Shou Buddhism	3(3-0-6)
110 418	Three Sastra Buddhism	2(2-0-4)
110 419	Dhamma Lakshana Buddhism	2(2-0-4)
110 420	Jataka Mala Studies	2(2-0-4)
110 421	Zen Buddhism	2(2-0-4)

B. Elective Subjects 14 Credits

110 322	Essence of Buddhadhamma	3(3-0-6)
110 323	Theravada Philosophy	2(2-0-4)
101 319	Education in Tipitaka	2(2-0-4)
101 326	Sociology in Tipitaka	2(2-0-4)
110 324	Current Problems in Buddhism	2(2-0-4)
110 325	Economics in Tipitaka	2(2-0-4)
101 320	Tipitaka Script	2(2-0-4)
110 326	Propagation of Buddhism in Thailand	2(2-0-4)
110 327	Psychology in Mahayana	2(2-0-4)
110 328	Divyavadana Studies	2(2-0-4)
110 429	Selected Mahayana Works	2(2-0-4)
110 430	The Concept of Boddhisattva in Mahayana	2(2-0-4)
110 431	Mahayana Philosophy	2(2-0-4)

composition, abstraction; speaking such as conversation, lecture, discussion, oratory, exercise of stories, with an attention to ethical responsibility of both speakers and listeners, the need for a critical posture by both speakers and listeners, including office files.

000 115 Introduction to Linguistics 2 (2-0-4)

A study of the meaning of language and linguistics, its branches general nature of language and linguistics, general idea of phonetics, phonemics, international and Thai phonetic system and critical study of Thai in terms of linguistics.

000 167 Basic Thai 2 (2-0-4)

A study of the structure of Thai pertaining to alphabet, phonemics, phonemics, structural sentence, practice in an introduction to reading and writing Thai, reading and comprehension of Thai sentences.

000 168 Advanced Thai 2 (2-0-4)

Practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing Thai emphasizing conversation based on current situations.

000 169 Basic Tibetan 2(2-0-4)

A study of the structure of Tibetan pertaining to alphabet, phonetics, phonemics, structural sentence, practice in an introduction to reading and writing Tibetan, reading and comprehension of Tibetan sentence.

000 170 Advanced Tibetan 2(2-0-4)

Practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing Tibetan, emphasizing conversation based on current situations.

000 116 Basic English 2 (2-0-4)

A study of English grammar, English usage pertaining to article, tense, sentence, preposition, conjunction, practice in four skills, emphasizing reading and comprehension of English sentences.

000 117 Advanced English 2 (2-0-4)

A study of the structure of sentences according to grammar, practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing, emphasizing reading, writing and comprehension of the basic structure of English sentence.

000 118 Basic Sanskrit 2 (2-0-4)

A study of the structure of Sanskrit pertaining to alphabet, morphology, phonetics and syntax sentence, practice in an introduction to writing, reading Sanskrit.

000 119 Advanced Sanskrit 2 (2-0-4)

Practice in translation of the Sanskrit short stories and writing the simple Sanskrit sentences according to grammar as assigned.

000 120 Basic Vietnamese 2 (2-0-4)

A study of the structure of Vietnamese pertaining to phonemics, phonetics, structural sentence, practice in an introduction to reading and writing Vietnamese.

000 121 Advanced Vietnamese 2 (2-0-4)

Practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing Vietnamese, emphasizing conversation based on current situations.

the forest, over-garbage, toxic substances under the ground, extravagant consumption of natural resources, special focusing on protection the environment against destruction, social and economical sustainable development, conservation of environment.

000 241 Physical Science and Technology 2 (2-0-4)

A study of historical survey of works of scientists in ancient age, with a focusing on the concepts of universe and solar system, the raise of agricultural products, agricultural industry, truck, crop, how to protect the crop from vermin, transportation and communication, audio-visual equipments, scientific and technological innovation.

**000 242 Introduction to Computer
and Information Technology 2 (2-0-4)**

A study of computer technology, with an attention to numerical system, hardware and software, various programmes of computer science, introduction to computer science, management of files, including graphic programme, as well as the role of Technology Information in daily life.

000 243 Primary Health Care 2(2-0-4)

A study of the types of medicines such as general household medicines, antibiotic medicine, herbal medicine, habit-forming drug, with an attention to first aid, exercise, useful nutrition and including relaxing.

6.2 Specific Subjects 104 Credits

6.2.1 Core Subjects in Buddhism

000 144 Pali Composition and Translation 2(2-0-4)

A study of Pali grammar, with an attention to the methods of composition and translation Pali grammatically, picking up Pali passages from prescribed texts and translation Pali into Thai and vice versa, letter writing, composition and abstraction, with a practice reading, writing, listening and speaking Pali.

000 145 Pāli Literature 2(2-0-4)

A study of the history, meaning, classification and development of Pāli Tipitaka scriptures, its commentaries, and sub-commentaries.

000 246 Advanced Pāli Grammar 2(2-0-4)

A study of Kaccāyana, Moggallāna, Saddanīti and Pathirūpasiddhi Grammar scriptures.

000 147 Tipitaka Studies 2(2-0-4)

A study of the commentator's division of Tipitaka Scriptures and contexts of those in brief, historical survey of the development of Tipitaka Scriptures, focussing on Tipitaka Scriptures, with historical exploration of the development of Tipitaka Scriptures in Thailand, how to access to the information of Tipitaka Scriptures by way of BUDSIR IV CD-ROM, including values of Tipitaka Scriptures.

000 148 Vinaya Pitaka 2(2-0-4)

A study of the structure, contexts and interesting points of Vinaya Pitaka, focussing on Suttavibhanga (Bhikkhuvibhanga and Bhikkhunivibhangha), with an emphasis on the details of some disciplinary rules in Bhikkhuvibhangha, as well as the corresponding commentaries and sub-commentaries.

000 149 Suttanta Pitaka 2(2-0-4)

A study of the structure, contexts and interesting points of Vinaya Pitaka, focussing on Suttavibhanga (Bhikkhuvibhanga and Bhikkhunivibhangha), with an emphasis on the

A study practice in meditation on tranquility and insight meditation, practice in walking 3rd step meditation and sitting 3rd step meditation and meditation report, including cultivation of the heart and wisdom.

000 355 Buddhist Meditation V (2)(1-2-4)

A study practice in meditation on tranquility and insight meditation, practice in walking 4th step meditation and sitting 3rd step meditation, meditation report, including cultivation of the heart and wisdom.

000 356 Buddhist Meditation VI 1(1-2-4)

A study practice in meditation on concentration and insight meditation, practice in walking 5th step meditation and sitting 4th step meditation, meditation report, including cultivation of the heart and wisdom.

000 457 Buddhist Meditation VII 1(1-2-4)

A study practice in meditation on concentration and insight meditation, practice in walking 6th step meditation and sitting 4th step meditation, meditation report, including cultivation of the heart and wisdom.

000 158 History of Buddhism 2(2-0-4)

A study of historical survey of the development of Buddhism after passing away of the Buddha upto present, focusing on the schools of Buddhism, the development of both Theravada and Mahayana Buddhism in various countries, including the Buddhist influence on tradition and culture of them.

000 259 Buddhist Festivals and Traditions 2(2-0-4)

A study of historical exploration of Buddhist festivals and traditions, with an attention to the meanings, values, as well as rites and rituals of them.

000 260 Thai Sangha Administration 2(2-0-4)

A study of historical survey of the development of Thai Sangha from Sukhothai period up to present, with a critical study of acts, regulations, orders and statements of Sangha.

000 261 Dhamma in English 2(2-0-4)

A study of English dictionary of Buddhism, focusing on the popular words, idioms, proverbs as well as selected books on Buddhism in English.

000 262 Dhamma Communication 2(2-0-4)

A study of the principles and methods of the propagation of Buddhism, with an attention to write Dhamma-articles, mass-communication, personality development and the usage of various media in public-speaking, preaching (giving sermons), delivering Dhamma-lectures, conducting Dhamma discussions.

**000 263 Research and Literary Works
on Buddhism 2(2-0-4)**

A study of Buddhist research and literary works in Thailand from the past up to the present, with an analysis of the interesting works such as Tebhumikatha of King Lithai, Mangalattadipani of Sirimangalacariya, Sangitiyavamsa of Somdech Phravanaratana(Kaew, Wat Phrajetupon), Essence of Buddhism of Buddhadasa Bhikkhu, Kammadipani of Phra Depmuni(Vilas Nanavaro), Buddha-dhamma of Phra Promgunabhorn(P.A.Payutto).

6.2.2 Majors Subjects:

-Applied Subjects

101 301 Buddhism and Science 2(2-0-4)

A study and comparison of the truth of Buddhism and Science, the views of Buddhism and Science, Buddhism and theory of development and theory of relationship, Buddhism and Quantum theory of Physics, the view of scientist toward Buddhism and effect of science toward Buddhism, emphasizing on Mahayana Doctrines.

101 302 Buddhism and Social Works 2(2-0-4)

A study of the meaning of social works, the principle pattern and method of social works in Buddhism, emphasizing the way of Lord Buddha and the way of Buddhist monks in social works from past to present, emphasizing on Mahayana Doctrines.

110 401 Ecology in Tipitaka 2(2-0-4)

A study of the meaning and network of ecology, the teaching of Ecology in Tipitaka, emphasizing the relationship between man and environment man and nature the method of Ecology in solving the environment problem.

110 402 Health Care in Tipitaka 2(2-0-4)

A study of the teaching in Tipitaka on illness, medicine, food, the way of living, physical exercising, nursing, relaxation and ethic of nurse.

110 403 Mahayana Buddhist Arts 2(2-0-4)

A study of Mahayan Buddhist arts in various contries on architerture, & culture, painting, etc. along with the evidences found in Thailand, their patterns and values.

-Required Subjects

110 304 Mahayana Tipitaka 3(3-0-6)

A study of the commentator's division of Mahayana Tipitaka Scriptures and contexts of those in brief, historical survey of the development of Mahayana Tipitaka Scriptures, with historical exploration of the development of Tipitaka Scriptures in India, China, Korea, Japan and Tibet, how to access to the information of Mahayana Tipitaka Scriptures by way of CD-ROM, including values of Mahayana Tipitaka Scripture.

110 305 Comparative Study of Theravada and Mahayana Philosophy 3(3-0-6)

A comparative study of Buddhist Philosophy in Theravada and Mahayana since its beginning upto the present days. Emphasis is made to compare the concept of the Buddha, Bodhisattva, Arahanta, Yana, Nibbana as well as the way to Enlightenment, etc.

110 306 History of Mahayana in Asia 3(3-0-6)

A study of history and development of Mahayana Buddhism since its inception in India and its spread into South Asia, central Asia and North Asia. Emphasis is made to China and Japan.

110 307 Lives and Works of Mahayana Scholars 3(3-0-6)

A study of the lives and words of the Mahayanist scholars such like Asvaghosa, Nagarajuna, Asanga, Vasabandhu, Fahien, Hienjung, I-ching, Bodhidharma and Huineng etc. who played the great roles in writing and translating the Buddhist texts.

110 308 Mahayana Rituals 3(3-0-6)

A study of the rites and rituals of Mahayana Buddhism in general like an Ordination Sila-mandala, mantras and dharanis, etc. Emphasis is made on ritual practices in Thailand like

Kon-teg, Hungry Ghost dedication, repentance sacrifice to Buddhas, Bodhisattvas and gods.

110 309 Mahayana Sutra Studies I 3(3-0-6)

A study of philosophy and teaching in selected Sutras namely Prajnaparamita Sutra, Mahayana Sraddhotapadasastra, Dasabhumika Sutra, Saddharmapundarika Sutra and Sukhavati-vyuha Sutra. They constitute four Sutras and one saatra. These occupy prominent place in Mahayana Thought. The teaching of each text has to be examined and the place it occupies in the body of Mahayana Thought also has to be decided.

110 310 Mahayana Sutra Studies II 3(3-0-6)

A study of philosophy and teaching in selected Sutras namely Lankavatara Sutra, Vimalakiratinirdesa Sutra, Sandhiniramocana Sutra. These occupy prominent place in Mahayana Thought. The teaching of each text has to be examined and the place it occupies in the body of Mahayana Thought also has to be decided.

110 311 Mahayana in the Modern World 3(3-0-6)

A Study of the roles of Mahayana Buddhism in propagation, education and public welfare states the organizations of the new movement in various parts of the world at present.

110 412 Seminar on Mahayana 3(3-0-6)

A seminar on Mahayana Buddhism on various topics in their various sects, philosophy, doctrines including their prominent sutras.

110 413 Tian Tai Buddhism 3(3-0-6)

A study of history, main texts and doctrine of Tian Tai(T'ien T'ai) school of Mahayana Buddhism, with a special reference to the main concepts in Saddharmapundarika Sutra, origin & development of Tian Tai in India, China, Japan, its influence on various countries upto the present.

110 414 Pure Land Buddhism 3(3-0-6)

A study of history of Pure Land or Sukhavati Buddhism, its eminent sutras, philosophy, doctrine as well as its spread

110 420 Jataka Mala Studies 2(2-0-4)

A study of Jatakamala on the lives of the Buddha and Bodhisattvas in the past incarnation in comparison with those of Theravada

410 421 Zen Buddhism 2(2-0-4)

A critical study of the main ideas and techniques of Zen, philosophical interpretation of pictures, with a survey of Zen-influence in various countries.

-Elective Subjects**10 322 Essence of Buddhadhamma 3(3-0-6)**

A study of the essence of Buddhadhamma in the Tipitaka, emphasizing the Noble Truths (Ariyasacca), Dependent Origination (Paticcasamuppada), the Five Aggregates (Panca Khandhas), The Three Characteristics (Tri-lakkhana), Action (Kamma) and the Cycle of the world (Samsaravatta) Middle Way (Majjhimapatipada), the Threefold Training (Ti-sikkha), Concentration and Insight (Samatha and Vipassana), the Virtues Partaking of Enlightenment (Bodhipakkhiyadhamma), the Ten Perfections (Dasaparami) and Nibbana, by using the commentary and the sub-commentary.

110 323 Theravada Philosophy 2(2-0-4)

A study of the main concepts; Five Aggregates, Dependent Origination, Three Characteristics, Karma (Action) etc. in the frame of metaphysics, epistemology, ethics and aesthetics in Theravada philosophy by comparison with the thoughts of Six Teachers and other schools of philosophy during the time of the Buddha.

101 319 Education in Tipitaka 2(2-0-4)

A study of significance and scope of education in the Tipitaka, emphasizing the goal of education in the Threefold Training (Tri-sikkha); and the provision of Education based on Kalyanamitta (good friends) and Yonisomanasikara (systematic attention), the

110 328 Divyavadana Studies 2(2-0-4)

A studies of the contents of selected Avadanas in the Divyavadana with an attention to the philosophical and religious development through literary evidence during the transition from Theravada to Mahayana.

110 429 Selected Mahayana Works 2(2-0-4)

A study of biography and works of contemporary Mahayana scholars such as D.T.Suzuki, Tich Naht Hanh, etc.

**110 430 The Concept of Bodhisattva
in Mahayana 2(2-0-4)**

A study of the concept of Bodhisattva in comparision with Theravada and that of Mahayana especially on their vows discipline, their stages of practice. Examples are given to some eminent Bodhisattvas like Avalokitesvara, Manjusri and Samantabhadra, etc.

110 431 Mahayana Philosophy 2(2-0-4)

A study of the origin and development of Mahayana philosophy in India starting from Sarvastivada, Sautrantika, Madhyamika and Yogacara schools with special reference to the concepts of Naïve Realism, representatives, Sunyata, Store-Consciousness.

110 432 The Discipline of Mahāyāna 2(2-0-4)

A study of Mahāyāna Disciplines in comparison with Theravāda ones points out on the similar and different items with special reference to a formal act (sanghakamma) as performed by Mahāyāna Sangha in Thailand.

**110 433 Mahayana Philosophy
in Pali Tipitaka 2(2-0-4)**

An exploration of the original sources of Mahayana philosophy in Pali Tipitaka, with a study of the concepts of Five Aggregates, Dependent Origination, Consciousness, Emptiness and Selflessness which are found in Pali Tipitaka.

110 434 Historical Texts on the Buddha's Life 2(2-0-4)

A study of the contents of Buddhist Sanskrit Texts and selected Sanskrit passages which contain the Buddha's life such as the Buddhacarita, the Saundarānanda, the Lalitavistara, the Mahāvastu, and the Vinaya Vastu of the Mūlasarvastivāda.

110 435 Independent Study on Mahayana Studies 2(2-0-4)

A well thought-out paper on a selected topic of Mahayana studies presented in a documentary mini research.

110 436 Field Work 2(2-0-4)

A report of field study on geographical and cultural factors relevant to distribution of faiths, their places, objects and practices of rituals.

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